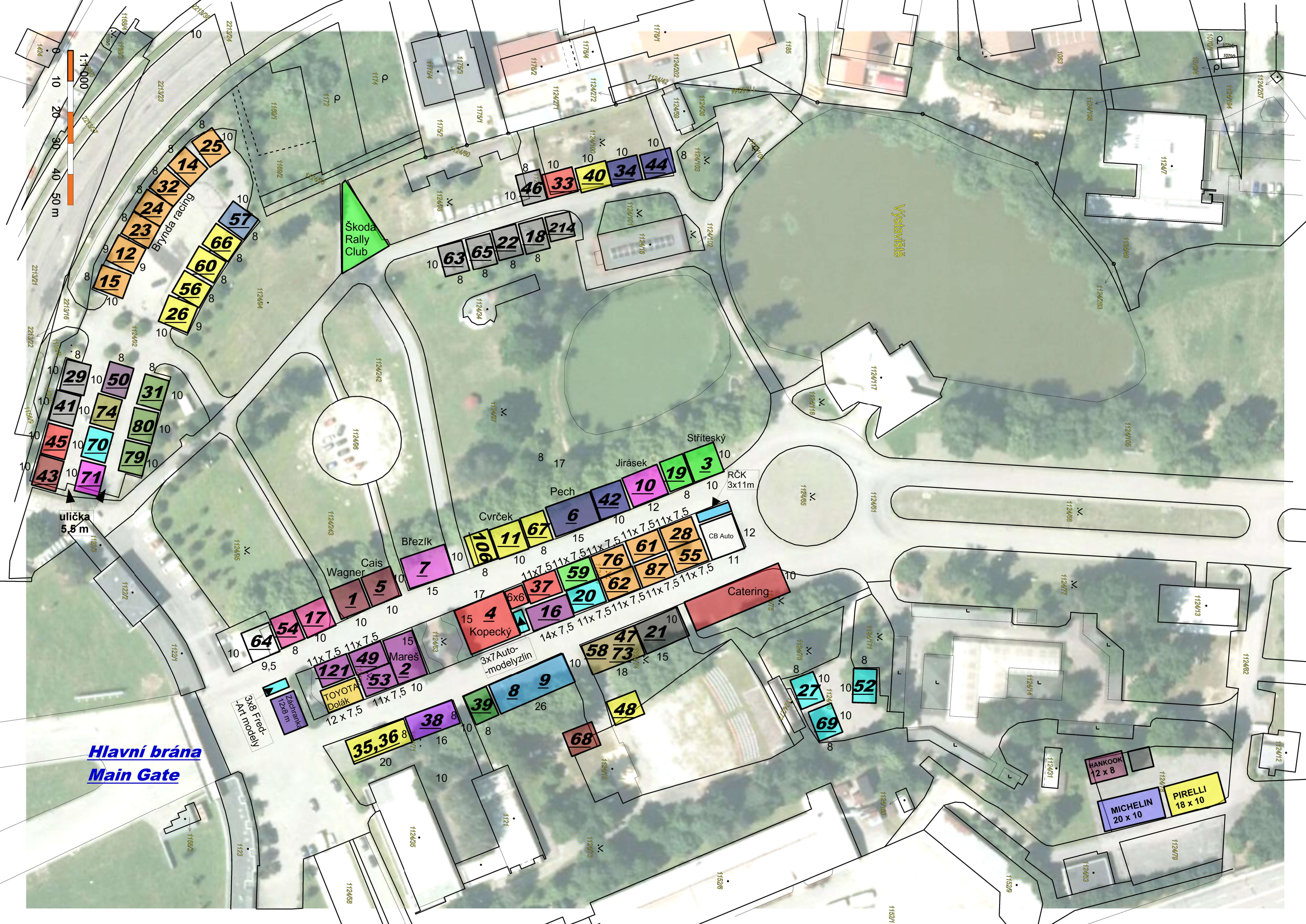




Hlavní brána
Main Gate

